

The Harvard Author-Date Referencing System

Referencing, or citing, means acknowledging the sources of information and ideas you have used in an assignment (e.g. essay or report). This is a standard practice at university and whenever you write an assignment that requires you to find and use information, you are expected to reference the source of the information in your writing. Sources could include books, journal or newspaper articles, pictures, diagrams or items from the internet. The two most common types of referencing systems used are:

- **author-date** systems—such as the Harvard system, APA and MLA
- **numeric** systems—such as Chicago or Turabian, Vancouver and Footnote.

There are a number of variations of the Harvard system and this Guide presents one consistent version which is based on Snooks & Co (eds) 2002, *Style manual for authors, editors and printers*, 6th edn, Wiley & Sons, Australia. The first part of the Guide outlines the main rules for referencing; the second part contains frequently asked questions and the final part contains examples of a range of reference types.

Why do we reference?

Academic assignments require wide reading so that the current thinking about a particular topic can be identified. Ideas expressed by other people reinforce the arguments you present in your assignment.

The referencing in your assignment:

- shows the range of ideas and approaches that you have found and thought about
- gives your acknowledgement of where these ideas came from
- shows where your reader can locate the sources you have used
- avoids plagiarism. Plagiarism is presenting someone else's ideas and/or the way they express their ideas, as if they are your own. Plagiarism can be unintentional and appropriate referencing helps writers to avoid this.

Citation management software

Citation management software such as RefWorks and EndNote enables you to establish your own database of references, store and transfer them from the database to your own documents (e.g. an assignment). There is further information about this software in the 'Managing References' link on the Library's homepage.

How do you reference?

In-text reference

Every time you use someone else's ideas or information an in-text reference must be included (this is sometimes called a citation). For example when you:

- **paraphrase** (express someone else's idea in your own words)
- **summarise** (express someone else's idea concisely in your own words)
- **quote** (express someone else's idea in their exact words)
- **copy** (reproduce a diagram, table or any other graphic).

The in-text reference is shown each time you refer to an idea or information and should include:

- the **author's or editor's family name** (or organisation responsible). Do not include given names or initials
- the **year of publication**
- **page numbers** if appropriate and where available.

There are two main ways to present an in-text reference.

1. in brackets, outside your sentence structure:

Many factors are known to affect the successful outcomes for students at university (Johnston 2003).

2. using the author's name as part of your sentence structure, with the date in brackets:

Johnston (2003) claims that there are many factors that are known to affect the success of students at university.

Page numbers are included when you:

- use a direct quote from an original source
- summarise an idea from a particular page
- copy tables or figures, or provide particular details like a date.

McLaine (2002, p. 16) stated that productivity was found to be affected by work related stress in 69% of workers.

The reference list

Each citation must have a matching entry in the reference list. It must have the full bibliographic details so that readers can find the source.

The reference list is not a bibliography. A bibliography lists everything you may have read, while a reference list is limited to the in-text references in your assignment. A bibliography is not needed unless specifically asked for by your lecturer.

The reference list is:

- titled 'References'
- arranged alphabetically by author's family name, or title if a source has no author
- a single list—books, journal articles and electronic sources are listed together and not arranged in separate lists.

Setting out items in a reference list

The main elements required for all references are the author, the date, the title and the publication information.

The basic formats are shown in the examples below. These should be followed exactly, paying special attention to details of capitalisation, punctuation, italics and wording.

Example of a book

The basic format required for books is:

Author's family name, Initial(s) year, *Title of book*, Publisher, Place of publication.

Daly, J 2004, *Nursing leadership*, Elsevier, Sydney.

Component	Explanation
Daly, J	The author's name, family name first, followed by a comma and an initial.
2004,	Year of publication followed by a comma, no parentheses/brackets.
<i>Nursing leadership</i> ,	Title in italics, followed by a comma. Upper case used for first letter; lower case for the rest.
Elsevier,	Publisher followed by a comma.
Sydney.	Place of publication. If more than one place is listed give only the first listed. If there is another place of the same name or if the place is little known add the state or country. Full stop at the end.

Example of an academic journal article

The basic format required for journal articles is:

Author's family name, Initial(s) year, 'Title of article,' *Title of Journal*, vol and issue numbers, page range.

Davis, L, Mohay, H & Edwards, H 2003, 'Mothers' involvement in caring for their premature infants: an historical overview,' *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, vol. 42, no. 6, pp. 578–86.

Component	Explanation
Davis, L, Mohay, H & Edwards, H	Author's family name followed by a comma, then initial(s) with no punctuation after the initials. Ampersand (&) joins second or last author— no comma after last author's initials.
2003,	Year of publication followed by a comma, no brackets.
'Mothers' involvement in caring for their premature infants: an historical overview,'	Title of the article in single inverted commas, (capital for first word only), followed by a comma.
<i>Journal of Advanced Nursing</i> ,	Title of the journal capitalised and in italics, followed by a comma.
vol. 42,	Volume number of the journal followed by a comma.
no. 6,	Number of the issue followed by a comma.
pp. 578–86.	Page numbers of the article, with an En dash between.

Example of an electronic publication

The basic format required for electronic sources is:

Author's family name, Initial(s) year date, *Title of document or website*, date viewed, <URL>.

Thomas, S 1997, *Guide to personal efficiency*, Adelaide University, viewed 6 January 2004, <<http://library.adelaide.edu.au/~stthomas/papers/perseff.html>>.

Component	Explanation
Thomas, S	Author's family name followed by a comma, then initial(s) with no punctuation after the initials.
1997,	Year of publication followed by a comma, no brackets.
<i>Guide to personal efficiency</i> ,	Title of the source in italics, followed by a comma.
Adelaide University,	The document's publisher, if known.
viewed 6 January 2004,	Date the document was viewed with a comma after year.
< http://library.adelaide.edu.au/~stthomas/papers/perseff.html >.	The internet address (URL or Uniform Resource Locator) is enclosed in < and >, with the full address and followed by a full stop if at the end.

Frequently asked questions

1. *How do I reference an idea or information by one author (Author 1) which occurs in a book or journal article by another author (Author 2)?*

The rule is that you should mention both authors (Author 1 and Author 2) in your in-text reference; but in your reference list you only list the item you read, that is, by Author 2. For example, if you read about an idea by Lim (Author 1) in a book by Strauss (Author 2) you need to mention both in your in-text reference. So the in-text reference would be written as:

Lim (Strauss 2004, p. 71) stated that ... or

Lim's study (cited in Strauss 2004, p. 71) indicates that ... or

Lim's 1972 study (Strauss 2004, p. 71) shows that ... or

Strauss (2004, p. 71) in reporting Lim's study, emphasized the aspect ...

In the reference list you list only Strauss (Author 2 - the source you read) and not Lim (whose idea you only read about in Strauss).

2. *How do I present exact quotations?*

Short quotations of fewer than thirty words should be enclosed in single quotation marks ('...') as part of your own sentence accompanied by an in-text reference including a page number. For example:

A recent report showed that '...universities are forced to expect a significant level of independence from students in their learning' (Pokorny & Pokorny 2005, p. 449).

Long quotations of more than thirty words should be written without any quotation marks, indented (using Tab key) at the left, and introduced in your own words. A font one size smaller should be used followed by an in-text reference including a page number. For example:

Australians have developed:

an emerging interest in values, vision, meaning and purpose which is the common characteristic of societies facing the end of a chronological era ... each new decade is approached as if it holds some new promise (Mackay 2005, p. 231).

The three dots after the word 'era' show that a word or words have been left out.

3. *How do I reference two or three authors?*

When there are two or three authors for a reference, all their family names are included in the in-text reference. For example:

According to Cooper, Krever and Vann (2007) the use of this process leads to greater accuracy.

or

The use of this process leads to greater accuracy (Cooper, Krever & Vann 2007).

4. *How do I reference more than three authors?*

If there are four or more authors for a reference you use 'et al.' (which is Latin for 'et alia' meaning 'and the others') in the in-text reference, after the first family name listed on the source. For example:

This has been suggested by Sandler et al. (2002) in their first Australian study.

Use 'et al.' for the first and every time you give an in-text reference for more than three authors. However, all the authors are listed in your reference list in the same order that they are listed in the original reference.

Can't find an example to match your resource?

If none of the examples (pages 6 to 13) match the resource you want to reference. Identify the:

- type of resource you want to reference (book, journal article, web page, blog, wiki, video etc). A book in electronic form is still categorised as a book
- author or authors. An author can be an individual, a number of individuals, an editor (abbreviated to ed.) or a number of editors (eds), or an organisation (such as a business, a government department). If there is no author, use the title (in italics)
- year the resource was produced. If there is no date the use the abbreviation n.d. which stands for 'no date'
- title of the resource.

Go to the example pages of this Guide, find a similar type of reference to use as a model. Then, construct your reference using the main elements you have identified, including the:

- author
- year of publication
- title
- publication information.

Examples of referencing using Harvard

Books

Basic format for books: Author's family name, Initial(s) year, *Title of book*, Publisher, Place of publication

Example	An example of an in-text reference	The entry in the reference list
Book with single author	Escritt (2006) argues that...	Escritt, S 2006, <i>Art nouveau</i> , Phaidon, London.
Book with two or three authors	According to Cooper, Krever and Vann (2002) ... OR It has been argued (Cooper, Krever & Vann 2002) that ...	Cooper, GS, Krever, E & Vann, RJ 2002, Income taxation: commentary and materials, 4th edn, <i>Australian Tax Practice</i> , Sydney, NSW.
Book with more than three authors	As suggested by Sandler et al. (1999, p. 14)...	Sandler, MP, Patton, JA, Coleman, RE, Gottschalk, A, Wackers, FJ & Hoffere, PB 1999, <i>Diagnostic nuclear medicine</i> , Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore.
Book with no author	As shown in <i>Networking essentials plus</i> (2009) ...	<i>Networking essentials plus</i> 2009, Microsoft Press, Redmond, Washington.
Book with no date	This has been emphasised by Seah (n.d.) when ...	Seah, R n.d., <i>Micro-computer applications</i> , Microsoft Press, Redmond, Washington.
Electronic book	Trochim (2004) maintains that...	Trochim, WM 2004, The research methods knowledge base, 2nd edn, viewed 14 November 2009, < http://www.socialresearchmethods.met/kb/index.htm >.
Second or later edition of a book	Several characteristics support this (Derham 2001, p. 46) and ...	Derham, F 2001, <i>Art for the child under seven</i> , 7th edn, Australian Early Childhood Association, Watson, ACT.
Translated book	Popularity of the novel <i>Les Enfants Terribles</i> (Cocteau 1961) increased after it was translated ...	Cocteau, J 1961, <i>Les enfants terribles</i> , trans. R Lehmann, Penguin, London.
Edited (ed.), revised (rev.) or compiled (comp.) book	Walpole (ed. 2001) questions whether ...	Walpole, M (ed.) 2001, <i>Tax administration in the 21st century</i> , Prospect Media, St Leonards, NSW.
Edited book with more than three authors	... key diagnostic tools (eds Sandler et al. 1999)	Sandler, MP, Patton, JA, Coleman, RE, Gottschalk, A, Wackers, FJ & Hoffer, PB (eds) 1999, <i>Diagnostic nuclear medicine</i> , 3rd edn, Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore.

One volume of a multi-volume set of books	It has been implied (Einax 1995) that ...	Einax, J 1995, <i>Chemometrics in environmental chemistry: applications</i> , vol. 2, <i>Handbook of environmental chemistry</i> , Springer, Berlin.
Encyclopaedia or Dictionary – with author	Chilvers (1998, p. 225) demonstrates that ...	Chilvers, I 1998, 'Funk art', in <i>The Oxford dictionary of twentieth century art</i> , Oxford University Press, Oxford, p. 225.
Encyclopaedia or Dictionary - no author	The Hutchinson encyclopaedia (2007) defines ethics as ...	No entry is required in the reference list because you have the name and date of the encyclopaedia or dictionary as an in-text reference.
Book sponsored by an institution, corporation or other organisation	Deni Green Consulting Services (2008) has compiled ...	Deni Green Consulting Services 2008, <i>Capital idea: realising value from environmental and social performance</i> , Deni Green Consulting Services, North Carlton, Victoria.
Chapter in an edited book	In conclusion, Cicourel (1999) emphasises ...	Cicourel, AV 1999, 'The interaction of cognitive and cultural models in health care delivery', in <i>Talk, work and institutional order: discourse in medical, mediation and management settings</i> , eds S Sarangi & C Roberts, Mouton de Gruyter, Berlin, pp. 183–224.

Journal articles

Basic format for journal articles: Author's family name, Initial(s) year, 'Title of article,' *Title of Journal*, vol and issue numbers, page range.

Example	An example of an in-text reference	The entry in the reference list
Journal article with single author	This procedure has received support (O'Hara 2009, p. 1548) and ...	O'Hara, MJ 2009, 'Flood basalts, basalt floods or topless bushvelds? Lunar petrogenesis revisited,' <i>Journal of Petrology</i> , vol. 41, no. 11, pp. 1545–1651.
Journal article with two or three authors	Williams, Sewell and Humphrey (2002, p. 18) acknowledge ... OR It has been acknowledged (Williams, Sewell & Humphrey 2002, p.18) that ...	Williams, RA, Sewell, D & Humphrey E 2002, 'Perspectives in ambulatory care. Implementing problem-based learning in ambulatory care,' <i>Nursing Economics</i> , vol. 20, no. 3, pp. 135–141. NOTE: If the article is accessed using a database (e.g Ebsco, Academic Science Direct) there is no need to refer to the database in the reference. Journals which have an electronic form may be accessed using different databases and these can vary from library to library.
Journal article with more than three authors	The fact that alpha-bungarotoxin isotoxins are not derived from edited mRNAs (Chang et al. 2008, p. 3971) suggests that ...	Chang, L, Lin, S, Huang, H & Hsiao, N 2008, 'Genetic organisation of alpha-bungarotoxins from Bungarus multicinctus (Taiwan banded krait): evidence showing that the production of alpha-bungarotoxin isotoxins is not derived from edited mRNAs,' <i>Nucleic Acids Research</i> , vol. 27, no. 20, pp. 3970–75. NOTE: The use of italics for Bungarus multicinctus is a scientific convention with species and genera.
Journal article with no author	Such a strategy is already in use ('Building human resources instead of landfills' 2000) and ...	'Building human resources instead of landfills' 2000, <i>Biocycle</i> , vol. 41, no. 12, pp. 28–29.
Journal article from an electronic journal	... and this has been established by Garcia (2004) who ...	Garcia, P 2004, 'Pragmatic comprehension of high and low level language learners,' <i>TESL-EJ</i> , vol. 8, no. 2, viewed 2 December 2009, < http://berkeley.edu/TESL-EJ/ej30/a!.html >.
Journal article accessed using an electronic database	Carpenter and Feroz (2003) link this idea with ...	Carpenter, VL & Feroz, EH 2003, 'Institutional theory and accounting rule choice: an analysis of four US state governments' decisions to adopt generally accepted accounting principles,' <i>Accounting, Organizations and Society</i> , vol. 26, nos 7–8, pp. 565–596.

Electronic publications

Basic format for electronic publications: Author's family name, Initial(s) year date, Title of document or website, date viewed, <URL>.

Example	An example of an in-text reference	The entry in the reference list
Electronic book	Trochim (2000) maintains that...	Trochim, WM 2004, <i>The research methods knowledge base</i> , 2nd edn, viewed 14 November 2009, < http://socialresearchmethods.net/kb/index.htm >.
Journal article from an electronic journal	... and this has been established by Garcia (2004) who ...	Garcia, P 2004, 'Pragmatic comprehension of high and low level language learners,' <i>TESL-EJ</i> , vol 8, no. 2, viewed 2 December, 2009, < http://berkeley.edu/TESL-EJ/ej30/a!.html >. NOTE: If the article is accessed using a database (e.g Ebsco, Academic Science Direct) there is no need to refer to the database in the reference. E-Journals may be accessed using different databases and these can vary from library to library.
A World Wide Web site	The Department of Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs' website (2009) has details of ...	Department of Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs 2009, <i>The Department of Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs</i> , Canberra, viewed 7 March 2009, < http://www.immi.gov.au/ >.
Document on World Wide Web	This is clarified by desJardins (2005) who identifies ...	desJardins, M 2005, <i>How to succeed in postgraduate study</i> , Applied Ecology Research Group, University of Canberra, viewed 26 April 2009, < http://aerg.canberra.edu.au/jardins/t.htm >.
Document on World Wide Web with no author	An overview of lung cancer was provided in Lung Cancer (2004) and ...	<i>Lung Cancer</i> 2004, msn Health, viewed 12 June 2009, < http://content.health.msn.com/condition_center/lung_cancer/default.htm >.
Document on World Wide web with no date	This is clarified by desJardins (n.d.) who identifies ...	desJardins, M n.d., <i>How to succeed in postgraduate study</i> , Applied Ecology Research Group, University of Canberra, viewed 26 April 2009, < http://aerg.canberra.edu.au/jardins/t.htm >.
Document on World Wide Web, without an author but with a sponsoring body	In discussing the issues related to Mp3s (Mp3-mac.com 2008) the ...	Mp3-mac.com 2008, <i>What is Mp3?</i> , viewed 15 October 2009, < http://www.mp3-mac.com/Pages/What_is_Mp3.html >.
Document on World Wide Web with no author or no date	If a resource from the web has no author and no date you may need to reconsider whether it is a suitable source for academic work.	

Electronic thesis (ADT collection)	Price (2005) has argued that ...	Price, K 2005, 'Exploring what the doing does: a poststructural analysis of nurses' subjectivity in relation to pain,' Department of Nursing and Midwifery, PhD thesis, University of South Australia, viewed 10 May 2009, Australian Digital Theses Project, < http://www.library.unisa.edu.au/adt-root/public/adt-SUSA-20030501-145110/index.html >.
Media release on the World Wide Web	The Minister confirmed this (Pirelli 2009) in a media release issued in the same week that the questions were raised in Parliament.	Pirelli, A (Minister for Transport and Regional Services) 2009, <i>CASA approves new safety measures</i> , media release, 1 April, Department of Transport and Regional Services, Canberra, viewed 14 April 2009, < http://www.dotrs.gov.au/media/pirelli/archive/2003/apr_03/al6_2003.htm >.
Discussion lists, newsgroups	Patterson (2009) acknowledged this in a posting on the ...	Patterson, S < patters@rockets.com.au > 2009, 'Something's got to give,' list server, 29 January, National Association of Sceptics, viewed 8 February 2009, < http://www.nsa.net.au/listserv/ >.
Email	Davenport confirmed this by email on 1 August 2003.	Emails are dealt with in the same way as personal communications. The document is mentioned in the text but no entry is given in the reference list. It is important to get permission of the person being referred to before mentioning them.
Computer program	A program was developed (MathWorks 2001) to ...	MathWorks 2001, <i>MATLAB</i> , ver. 6, computer program, The MathWorks Inc., Natick, MA, USA.
Blog	These comments were echoed in a post (Alford 2009) that ...	Alford, D 2009, 'Stormy Mondays: Zen Tricksters salute,' <i>Hidden track</i> , 26 October, viewed 27 October 2009, < http://www.glidemagazine.com/hiddentrack/# > The date after the title of the blog is the day and month of the individual post. If no proper name is given for the author the user name may be presented instead.
Podcast	In federal Parliament the issues was raised (House of Representatives Question Time 2009) by the ...	<i>House of Representatives Question Time</i> 2009, podcast, 29 October, viewed 511/2009, < http://www.abc.net.au/newsradio/podcast/QUESTIONREPS.XML >.
Wiki	This British group ('Monty Python' 2009) was influenced	'Monty Python' 2009, <i>Wikipedia</i> , viewed 27 September 2009, < http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monty_Python >.
YouTube	In order to have some control over the use of their material the group set up a YouTube channel (<i>Monty Python's Channel</i> 2008) which contains a selection ...	<i>Monty Python's Channel</i> 2008, YouTube, viewed 29 September 2009, < http://www.youtube.com/user/MontyPython >.

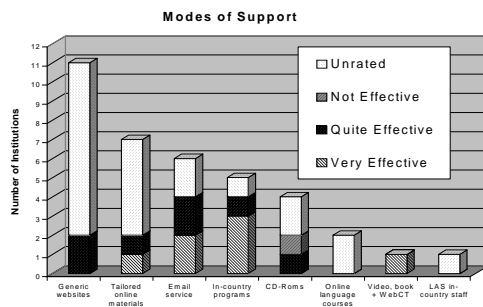
Special publications and materials

Basic format for special publications and materials: Author's family name, Initial(s) year, *Title of item*, description of item, publisher, place of publication

Example	An example of an in-text reference	The entry in the reference list
Conference paper	It has been shown (Hills 2000) that ...	Hills, QG 2000, 'Relative timing of deformation, metamorphism and mineralisation within the Willyama Complex, New South Wales,' in <i>Proceedings of the 14th Victorian Universities Earth Sciences Conference</i> , Geological Society of Australia, Melbourne, pp. 38–42.
Newspaper article (with author)	As Ionesco described (2001) in his article...	Ionesco, J 2001, 'Federal election: new Chipp in politics,' <i>Advertiser</i> 23 October, p.10. Note: An initial 'the' in English language newspaper titles is omitted
Newspaper article (no author)	... in the Advertiser (23 October 2001, p. 10).	<i>Advertiser</i> 2001, 'Federal election: new Chipp in politics,' 23 October, p. 10.
Online Newspaper article (with author)	Victorian universities (Perkins 2009) have been unable to increase the number of equity undergraduate students ...	Perkins, M 2009, 'Unis fail to make gains on equity,' <i>Age</i> 10 November, viewed 11 November 2009, < http://www.theage.com.au/national/education/unis-fail-to-make-gains-on-equity-20091102-hth3.html >.
Government report	The Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1997) considered that ...	Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, 1997, <i>Bringing them home: report of the National Inquiry into the Separation of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Children from their Families</i> , (R Wilson, Commissioner), Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, Sydney.
Legislation: Acts, Ordinances and Regulations	The Commonwealth Constitution Act 1900 was passed to establish the commonwealth of Australia. OR Inconsistent States and Territory legislation was overridden (Racial Discrimination Act 1975) and ...	<i>Constitution Act 1900</i> (Cwlth) <i>Racial Discrimination Act 1975</i> (Cwlth)
Bills before parliament	The Human Rights (Mandatory Sentencing of Juvenile Offenders) Bill 1999 was proposed in response to a perceived shift in ...	Human Rights (Mandatory Sentencing of Juvenile Offenders) Bill 1999 (Cwlth).

Legal case	Three representatives of the Meriam people brought the action (<i>Mabo and Others v Queensland</i> 1992) before the High Court ...	<i>Mabo and Others v Queensland (no.2)</i> 1992 175 CLR1.
Patent	Ultimately Tadayuki, Kazuhisa and Atsushi (1999) took out a patent in Japan in 1999.	Tadayuki, O, Kazuhisa, Y & Atsushi, N 1999, <i>Hard butter composition and its production</i> , Japanese Patent 99-78710.
Video, DVD or television recording	The processes involved have been well documented (They did it their way, 1998).	<i>They did it their way</i> 1998, video recording, BBC for The Open University. OR if it is a broadcast television program it would be: <i>They did it their way</i> 1998, television program, SBS television, Sydney, 5 May.
Radio program	The recent broadcast of <i>The War of the Worlds</i> (2006) did not cause the panic that resulted from the original in 1938.	<i>The War of the Worlds</i> 2006, radio program, ABC National, 17 March.
Pamphlet or brochure	Additional resources are identified in the pamphlet ... (Online resources, publications, training 2001).	<i>Online resources, publications, training</i> 2001, Australian Copyright Council, Redfern, NSW.
Compact disk (CD) & Audio cassette	The original broadcast (<i>War of the worlds</i> 1999) in 1938 is said to have caused mass panic amongst listeners.	<i>War of the worlds</i> 1999, Mercury Theatre On The Air, audio CD, Radio Spirits, ASIN: B00002R145.
Standard	Ultimately the Standards Association published a standard covering colour in chocolate in 1996 (Standards Association of Australia 1996).	Standards Association of Australia 1996, <i>Colour Standards for general purposes: Chocolate</i> (AS 2700S-1996 (X64)), Standards Australia, North Sydney.
Personal communication	It has been confirmed by Seow (2003, pers. comm. 3 July) that this practice is widespread.	For personal communications such as conversations, letters, email s and faxes, the document is mentioned in the text but no entry is given in the reference list. It is important to get permission from the person being referred to.
Thesis	Pope (1996, p. 78) argued exactly this ...	Pope, JJ 1996, 'The nature and origin of magnetite-rich zones in the Mount Fort Constantine Volcanics, adjacent to the Ernest Henry Cu-Au-Co deposit, NW Queensland,' MSc. thesis, University of Leicester.
Unpublished report	Such habitats have been studied extensively by, for example, Sinclair, Knight and Merz (1999)	Sinclair, J, Knight, G & Merz, R 1999, 'Video transect analysis of subtidal habitats in the Dampier Archipelago,' Museum of WA.
Unpublished conference paper	...and Wolff (2000) has argued this point at some length.	Wolff, L 2000, 'Corporate compliance and human rights in Japan,' paper presented at the Australasian Law Teachers' Association Conference, University of Canberra, 2-5 July.

Document on microfiche	Richard (2001) suggests that...	Richard, P 2001, <i>Towards the goal of full employment: trends, obstacles and policies</i> , microfiche, International Labour Office, Geneva, Educational Resources Information Center, Washington, ED 477814.
Thesis on microfiche	Dance is seen as having an important educational role (Dominiak 1998).	Dominiak, KM 1998, <i>The role of dance making for the older adult</i> , microfiche, MappSci. thesis, Texas Woman's University, Microform Publications, University of Oregon.
Image Artwork: painting	Seven Sisters, Milky Way Dreaming (Nungurrayi 2002) depicts the ...	Nungurrayi, GP 2002, <i>Seven Sisters, Milky Way Dreaming</i> , painting, held at Art Gallery of South Australia.
Image in another source Artwork in a book	<i>Dream People</i> , an etching by Hanrahan, is one of the works that Carrol (1986, p. 64) describes as part of her second printmaking phase...	Carrol A 1986, Barbara Hanrahan Printmaker, Wakefield Press, Netley, South Australia.
Graph or diagram	An example of referencing a graph:	Wachmeister, J 2009, 'The support for learning by celestial bodies,' <i>Future Learning</i> , vol 1, no.2, pp.1 -24.



Modes of support, (Wachmeister 2009, p. 11)